

# Leading the Pack, On Par or Shaky?: Benchmarking Loan Program Performance

By Luz Gomez and Joyce Klein

September 2012

This guide was updated by Lavanya Mohan in September 2016





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One of the hallmarks of a high-performing organization – in the microenterprise or other fields – is that its decision-making is informed by data. When deciding how to best allocate resources dedicated to lending, data that describe how an organization's microenterprise lending activity compares to that of others in the field are a useful tool for management and board members. Answers to questions such as the following can help leaders make better decisions about how to focus money, talent, and other resources:

- Are you on par with lenders working in similar markets in terms of the number of loans made?
- Are your loans performing better or worse?
- Are you more or less efficient than other microlenders?
- How does your ability to recoup your lending costs compare to peer organizations?

MicroTracker.org provides data that can enable your organization to address these questions, comparing your microlending activities to those of the industry as a whole, as well as to key peer groups or organizations. Specifically, the microTracker site enables you to benchmark your organization to other lenders using the following key indicators, as well as many others.

### **Scale of lending activity:**

- Number of microloans disbursed during the fiscal year
- Number of full-time equivalent loan officers
- Volume of microloans disbursed during the fiscal year
- Volume of microloans outstanding at year-end
- Total amount of available capital for microlending during the fiscal year
- Microloan capital deployment rate (defined as the percent of total outstanding microloan dollars at year-end, divided by total microloan capital)
- Average size of loans disbursed during the fiscal year

# PerpriseMicroTracker, previously known as MicroTest, is a long-<br/>running data collection effort, conducted by FIELD at the<br/>Aspen Institute. It captures both performance and

outcome measures submitted by microenterprise organizations from across the country. It also includes a set of data tools and services that assist microenterprise development organizations (MDOs) to assess and improve their effectiveness.

What is the difference between

MicroTracker and the US Microenterprise

**Census**?

EntrepreneurTracker captures data on the outcomes of clients who receive services from MDOs. The data are collected by organizations that participate in microTracker's annual client outcomes survey, which uses a common survey and set of data collection and cleaning protocols. The data from the survey fuel the "Entrepreneur Data" and "Analyze Entrepreneur Data" tools on the microTracker.org. The site creates an aggregated data set that describes the experiences of MDOs' clients and allows for comparisons across organizations nationwide that have reported this type of data.

**US Microenterprise Census** has been conducted periodically since 1992. The census, as its name implies, attempts to capture MDO performance data from a large segment of the industry. This data set fuels the "Industry Data" and "Analyze Industry Data" tools on the microTracker site and allows for comparison across a wide group of organizations that have reported data.



# **Portfolio quality:**

- Percent of portfolio at risk (defined as outstanding balance of loans more than 30 days past due as a percent of total outstanding loans)
- Loan loss rate (defined as net write-offs as a percent of average outstanding loans for the fiscal year)
- Restructured loan rate (defined as the percent of outstanding loans in the portfolio that have been restructured during the fiscal year)
- Average interest rate (defined as the average interest rate of loans disbursed)
- Percent of outstanding loans made to start-ups (defined as the percent of outstanding loans made to businesses that were less than a year old at the time of the loan)

### Lending costs:

- Cost per loan (defined as operating costs of the loan program divided by the total number of loans disbursed for the fiscal year)
- Cost per client (defined as the total microenterprise program operating expenses divided by the total number of clients assisted during the course of the fiscal year)
- Operational cost rate (defined as operating costs of the program divided by the average outstanding loans for the fiscal year)

### Lending program cost recovery:

• Financial self-sufficiency (defined as earned revenues from lending divided by operating and financial costs of the loan program for the fiscal year)

In addition to the key indicators described above, microTracker collects data on many other metrics that may be of interest to your organization. Additionally, microTracker not only allows microlending organizations to compare and benchmark data to national, region-specific, or peer data; it also provides small-business lending organizations similar metrics to compare and benchmark their data.

# A Step-by-Step Guide

Get your organization started in the benchmarking process by tapping into the resources at your disposal via the microTracker site. The step-by-step guide below illustrates the process that microlending organizations can use to generate benchmarking data related to lending on the microTracker site.

# Step 1: Organize the data

First, review and select the metrics from the list above on which your organization collects data or has submitted data to microTracker. You may select all metrics that you collect or focus on specific metrics of most interest to your organization. Create a simple spreadsheet for the data you want to mine on microTracker, so you can compare how your data stack up against peers' data. As an example, the data table below includes columns for data on your organization, all reporting microenterprise development programs, lending-focused programs, statewide programs, and two individual organizations that are particularly relevant comparisons for your organization.

Measures	Your Organization	All Programs Reporting	Credit-Led Programs	Statewide Programs	Peer Program #1	Peer Program #2
# of loans disbursed						
# FTE loan officers						
\$ microloans disbursed						
\$ microloans outstanding at year end						
\$ capital available for microlending						
% deployment rate						
Average Ioan size						
% portfolio at risk						
% of portfolio outstanding to start-ups						
Loan Loss rate						
Restructured loan rate						
Average interest rate						
Cost per Ioan disbursed						
Cost per client						
Operational cost rate						
Financial self-sufficiency						

On the microTracker site, select the "EXPLORE our data" option in the microTracker navigation bar. Then, select "Industry Data." You will come to a page that provides nationwide data reported by microenterprise development organizations. You can view key statistics across all programs that have reported data to microTracker.

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	The information below repre reporting as of <b>June 20, 2016</b>	sents <b>FY2014</b> data from <b>135 or</b>	ganizations nationwide	
	View metrics definitions		Customize Report 🗘	
	130,285 TOTAL INDIVIDUALS SERVED	78,504	\$177.5 MIL MICROLOANS OUTSTANDING	
	GENDER			
	RACE/ETHNICITY			
	INCOME STATUS			
	COST PER INDIVIDUAL	MEDIAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING	NUM. OF LOANS DISBURSED	
	\$1,334.51	TRAINING AND TA 181.5	56,808	
	MEDIAN STAFF SIZE (FTE)		MEDIAN LOAN AMOUNT	
	3	GEOGRAPHY SERVED	\$12,515.61	
	OPERATING PROGRAM BUDGET	40	MEDIAN LOAN LOSS RATE	
	\$309,453	20	3%	

# Step 2: Start mining the data

In order to mine specific microlending data categories, scroll down to the "Analyze Industry Data" section at the bottom of the industry data page and select the "Microfinance Volume and Performance" category to explore these measures.



You will then be taken to the report builder page for the "Microfinance Volume and Performance" data category. The data you will see are the national data on size and diversity measures. If you do not want to pull data on all of these metrics, select the "Customize Report" tool so you can select the indicators relevant to your specific questions and filter the results. You can then use this data to fill in the "All Program Reporting" column in your spreadsheet. As a reminder, the national industry data are pulled from data submitted by microenterprise development organizations (MDOs) through the US Microenterprise Census.

micro <b>Tracker</b>	EXPLORE LEARN our data data skills	FN0 programa	٥
		Analyze Industry Data	
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		Microfinance Volume and Performance	Data Comparisons Use this feature to type in specific microenterprise development organizations for which you would like to view data. You can compare up to six data points of nationwide, state, or individual organizations per report.
		Download Report	
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Select the "Fiscal Year" filter, which will provide you a drop down menu of that shows the fiscal years for which data are available. You can also select the "Indicators" filter and choose indicators you are interested in learning about.

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oans Leveraged, Packaged or Guaranteed (#) ☞ # of Other Microloans Outstanding	Small Business Deployment Rate (%)  Ø % Small Business Deployment Rate

To fill out the sample spreadsheet illustrated above, you would choose fiscal year 2014 and check the indicators listed on the spreadsheet.

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Small Business Lending (#)       S of Other Microloans Outstanding         # of Small Business Loans Disbursed       S of Business Lending (\$)         # of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed       S of Small Business Loans Outstanding         Somall Business Loans Disbursed       S of Small Business Loans Disbursed         # of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed       S of Small Business Capital		0
<ul> <li>\$ of Business IDAs</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Lending (#)</li> <li># of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Outstanding</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Capital</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Ioans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed</li> </ul>	guaranteed	
<ul> <li># of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Outstanding</li> <li>Total Small Business Capital</li> <li>\$ of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed</li> </ul>		_
<ul> <li># of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Disbursed</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Loans Outstanding</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Capital</li> <li>\$ of Small Business Ioans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li># of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed</li> <li>S of Small Business Loans Outstanding</li> <li>Total Small Business Capital</li> <li>\$ of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed</li> </ul>		
guaranteed Total Small Business Capital \$ of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed	_	
\$ of Small business loans leveraged, packaged or guaranteed		_
guaranteed	guaranteed	
.oans Leveraged, Packaged or Guaranteed (#) Small Business Deployment Rate (%)		
		Small Rusiness Deployment Date (%)
# of Other Microloans Outstanding % Small Business Deployment Rate	oans Leveraged, Packaged or Guaranteed (#)	Small business Deployment Rate (70)

Next you can choose **individual programs** to compare to all (or other) microenterprise development organizations (MDOs) that have submitted data to microTracker. You likely will want to see how your own program's results compare to industry-wide results. You may also want to compare to other organizations in your state, peer or sub-groups of organizations with similar characteristics, or specific organizations to benchmark your data against. Use the "Data Comparisons" filter to type in up to six data points which can include national data, your program data, other peer programs' data, or state-specific data.

Data Comparisons Use this feature to type in specific microenterprise development organizations for which you would like to view data. You can compare up to six data points of nationwide, state, or individual organizations per report.	
National × California (CA) × women	
Women Entrepreneurs of Baltimore, Inc. 1118 Light St., Suite 101 Baltimore, MD 21230	
Women's Business Development Center-IL 8 S. Michigan Avenue Suite 400 Chicago, IL 60603	
Women's Initiative for Self Employment (Women's Initiative for Self Employment and Alternativas para Latinas en Autosuficiencia (ALAS)) 1398 Valencia Street San Francisco, CA 94110	
Waman's Southwest Foderal Credit Union	
Organizational Focus     Area Served	
► Organizational Type ► Staff Size	
Program Age	
Program Performance Indicators	
Program Scale	
Demographics	
Race and Ethnicity     Costs and Efficiencies	
Costs and Efficiencies     Low Income Status	
Microfinance Metrics	
P incromance metrics	
Apply Filters Cancel	

In creating peer groups for comparison, you can filter by organizational focus, geographic area served, staff size, organizational type, and program age. For example, if you are a credit-led organization, you may want to compare your organization to lending-focused organizations on key metrics.

rogram Characteristics	
<ul> <li>Organizational Focus</li> </ul>	▼Area Served
All Programs	Ill Areas
Lending focused	Rural
BDS focused	Urban
	Statewide
	O Multistate
▼Organizational Type	▼ Staff Size
All Types	All Sizes
○ CDC	Fewer than 2 FTEs
CDFI	2-5 FTEs
Credit Union	Greater than 5 FTEs
Stand-Alone	
○ CAA	
Network	
Other	
▼ Program Age	
Any Age	
0-5 Years Old	
6-10 Years Old	
11+ Years Old	
rogram Performance Indi	icators
Program Scale	
<ul> <li>Demographics</li> </ul>	

You may also be interested in comparing your data to those of organizations operating statewide or across other types of geographical areas. You can also filter for multiple targeting and scale categories simultaneously. For example, as shown below, you can filter for lending-focused, statewide programs that are up to five years old.

o filter aggregate data by client char idicators click on the headings belov	acteristics, program characteristics and program performance v.
rogram Characteristics	
<ul> <li>Organizational Focus</li> </ul>	▼Area Served
All Programs	All Areas
Lending focused	Rural
BDS focused	Urban
	Statewide
	Multistate
	▼ Staff Size
<ul> <li>Organizational Type</li> <li>All Types</li> </ul>	All Sizes
© CDC	<ul> <li>Fit sizes</li> <li>Fewer than 2 FTEs</li> </ul>
© CDFI	<ul> <li>2-5 FTEs</li> </ul>
Credit Union	Greater than 5 FTEs
Stand-Alone	• Greater than 51 TES
© CAA	
Network	
<ul> <li>Other</li> </ul>	
▼Program Age	
Any Age	
O-5 Years Old	
6-10 Years Old	
11+ Years Old	
no anoma Donforma a a Indi	antona (
rogram Performance Indi	cators
Program Scale	
Demographics	

Remember, there are many other ways you can refine "Microfinance Volume and Performance" data to generate comparisons to programs similar to your own such as budget size, staff size, percent of minorities or women served, among many others.

**Tip!** Start by choosing one or two indicators and see how large the pool of reporting organizations is in the peer group you are trying to evaluate.

In the example below, we have chosen to only filter lending-focused organizations and view those results first before filtering for additional program characteristics. The results are displayed in graphs. You can view the filters to your national and state-specific or individual program data below the "Microfinance Volume and Performance" title. The example below shows national volume and performance data compared with lending-focused organizations in California. On the microTracker site, you can use your cursor to hover over the bars to see the indicator values. Additionally, you can also select the "View Data Table" feature to view the data as a table. Furthermore, you can download the data as a PDF report or the graphs as images for easy insertion into reports or slides. Remember that typing in your organization or selected peer organizations in the "Data Comparisons" section of the report will add additional bars to the charts below, allowing you to compare across national or geographical regions and specific MDO programs at a single glance.



When you select the "View Data Table" feature for each graph, you will be able to view the results for your selected measures in table format.



# Microfinance Volume and Performance

If you hover over the each bar, you can view the median value for each of the indicators you have selected, for California and all other lending-focused organizations nationwide that reported on each measure. In this example, the median microlending volume for lending-focused MDOs nationally is 44 loans per fiscal year while the median for lending-focused MDOs in California is 70 loans per fiscal year.



# **Step 3: Select your peers**

If you double click on the national data bar, you will see a pop-up that lists the 47 lendingfocused microenterprise development organizations that reported on a particular indicator to microTracker, in this case microlending volume in 2014.

Tip! This is an excellent way of finding individual organizations against which to benchmark

		Cu hmiz	ze Repor
ownload Report	Name	Value	
MICROLEND	Grameen America	46,790	
8	LiftFund	1,527	
7	Opportunity Fund	1,291	
6	Accion New Mexico	1,210	
5	Accion East	1,165	
*	Justine PETERS <mark>EN</mark>	734	
2	Kiva	578	
1	ACCION Chicago	535	
	Valley Economic Development Center, Inc.	325	
	Business Center for New Americans	298	
	Accion San Diego	261	
Download	FINANTA	197 I97	able 모
MICROLEND	Wisconsin Women's Business Initiative Corporation	197	
\$2500000	Economic and Community Development Institute	176	
42300000	ECDC Enterprise Development Group	120	
\$2000000	TMC Development Working Solutions	85	
\$1500000	Community Ventures Corporation	80	
\$1000000	Santa Cruz Community Credit Union	56	
\$1000000			

your organization's data.

Using the graphs and data tables, you can fill in the "Microfinance Volume and Performance" indicators in the simple data table you created. Then you can move on to filter for statewide lending-focused programs. Select to expand the "Customize Report" filters and select "Statewide" and the "Lending focused" filters. Remember, you can also type in your organization or peer organizations in the "Data Comparisons" section of the report which will add additional bars to the charts, allowing you to compare national data, data for geographic regions, and data for specific MDO programs.

rganizations per report.	o six data points of nationwide, state, or individual	
National × California × california		
<mark>California</mark> FarmLink 303 Potrero Street Suite 29-201 Santa Cruz, CA	95060	
California Hispanic Chambers of Commerce 770 L Street, Suite 900 Sacramento, CA 95814		
California Resources and Training (CARAT) 436 14th Street, Suite 425 Oakland, CA 94612		
California Native Entrepreneur Opporutnity Fur 738 North Market Blvd, Sacramento, CA 95834	nd	
▼Organizational Focus	▼Area Served	
All Programs	All Areas	
Icending focused	Rural	
BDS focused	Urban	
	Statewide	
	Multistate	
<ul> <li>Organizational Type</li> </ul>	▼ Staff Size	
All Types	All Sizes	
○ CDC	Fewer than 2 FTEs	
O CDFI	2-5 FTEs	
Credit Union	Greater than 5 FTEs	
Stand-Alone		
CAA		
Network		
Other		
▼ Program Age		
Any Age		
0-5 Years Old		

Once you have filled out your data table on indicators related to microfinance volume and diversity, you may also be interested in additional data indicators related to program cost and sustainability. To mine for this additional data you can select the "Add Another Report" option at the bottom of the graphs you have already created. In doing so, a pop-up will show you the other categories of industry data. Choose the "Program Cost and Sustainability" category.



After choosing this additional category of industry data indicators, the graphs for national "Program Cost and Sustainability" metrics will automatically be added under the "Microfinance Volume and Performance" graphs you have already created. Again, select the "Customize Report" option and choose indicators of interest to you. Based on the original table you created, you are interested in 2014 cost per client, cost per microloan disbursed, operational cost rate, and financial self-sufficiency indicators.

Please select the fiscal year for which you would like to view data.		
2014	•	
Indicators		
Select the specific indicators you would like	e included on your report.	
	🖄 View metrics definition	
Select All Indicators		
Microenterprise Program Costs	Microenterprise Program Budget Sources	
\$ Cost Per Individual Served	Earned	
\$ Cost per Businesses Served	Federal	
S Cost per Clients Served	State	
S Cost Per Microloan Disbursed	Private	
	Local	
	Other	
	Individual	
Microenterprise Program Budget	Microlending Costs; Short-term Financial Self-	
\$ Total Operating Income	Sufficiency	
\$ Total Expenses	Short-term Financial Self-Sufficiency	
Staff Efficiency Measures	Microlending Costs; Operational Cost Rate	
Individuals per Direct Service Provider	Operational Cost Rate	
Clients per Direct Service Provider		
Data Comparisons		
Use this feature to type in specific microent	terprise development organizations for which you would	
like to view data. You can compare up to six organizations per report.	terprise development organizations for which you would a data points of nationwide, state, or individual	
like to view data. You can compare up to six organizations per report. National × California (CA) × California		
like to view data. You can compare up to six organizations per report.		
like to view data. You can compare up to six organizations per report. National × California (CA) × California California FarmLink	« data points of nationwide, state, or individual	
like to view data. You can compare up to siv organizations per report. National × California (CA) × california California FarmLink 303 Potrero Street Suite 29-201 Santa Cruz, CA 950 California Hispanic Chambers of Commerce	« data points of nationwide, state, or individual	
like to view data. You can compare up to siv organizations per report. National × California (CA) × california California FarmLink 303 Potrero Street Suite 29-201 Santa Cruz, CA 950 California Hispanic Chambers of Commerce 770 L Street, Suite 900 Sacramento, CA 95814 California Resources and Training (CARAT)	« data points of nationwide, state, or individual	
like to view data. You can compare up to six organizations per report. National × California (CA) × California California FarmLink 303 Potrero Street Suite 29-201 Santa Cruz, CA 950 California Hispanic Chambers of Commerce 770 L Street, Suite 900 Sacramento, CA 95814 California Resources and Training (CARAT) 436 14th Street, Suite 425 Oakland, CA 94612 California Native Entrepreneur Opporutnity Fund	« data points of nationwide, state, or individual	
like to view data. You can compare up to siv organizations per report. National × California (CA) × California California FarmLink 303 Potrero Street Suite 29-201 Santa Cruz, CA 950 California Hispanic Chambers of Commerce 770 L Street, Suite 900 Sacramento, CA 95814 California Resources and Training (CARAT) 436 14th Street, Suite 425 Oakland, CA 94612 California Native Entrepreneur Opporutnity Fund 738 North Market Blvd. Sacramento. CA 95834	x data points of nationwide, state, or individual	

You can type in your organization or peer organizations in the "Data Comparisons" section of the report, which will add additional bars to the charts, again allowing you to compare data across the nationwide values, data for geographic regions, and data for specific MDO programs. Remember, you can also filter for program characteristics (organizational focus, geographical areas served, staff size, organizational type, and program age) and view these graphs and data tables.

# **Common Comparisons**

- All programs reporting: gives you the broadest look at the field with data for all programs reporting on that measure nationwide.
- **Program focus**: distinguishes between an organization's main activities lending or training.
- You can also cut the data by Geography, Budget, Staff Size, Volume etc.

# Step 4: Understand the results and use the data

You can add this additional information to your data table and then update and filter for other program characteristics using the "Customize Report" option. After going through the various categories of data available on microTracker, your data table should now be complete, with side-by-side comparisons with nationwide data, statewide data, and peer organizations' data. Based on these data, you can determine where your organization is excelling, where it is on par, or where there may be opportunities for improvement.

# **FIELD**

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